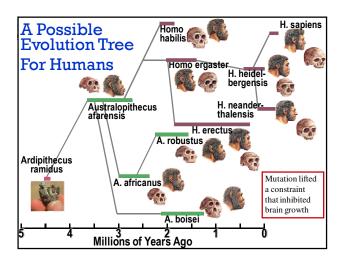
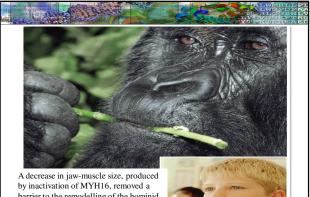


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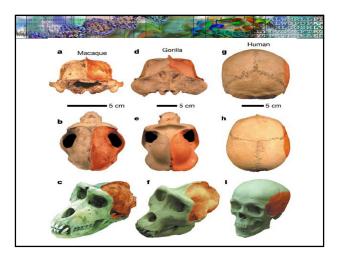


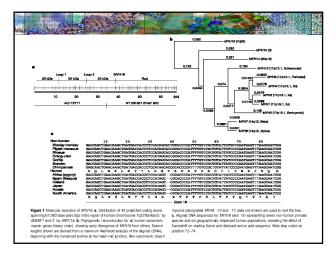
Powerful Masticatory Muscles • Powerful masticatory muscles are found in most primates, including chimpanzees and gorillas, and also in Australopithecus.

- Masticatory muscles are considerably smaller in members of Homo.
- The gene encoding myosin heavy chain (MYH) expressed in these muscles was inactivated by a frameshifting mutation after the lineages leading to humans and chimpanzees diverged.



barrier to the remodelling of the hominid cranium which consequently allowed an increase in the size of the brain.





				5.0		Lece			DPHTA
Non-human	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	
Wooley monkey	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCTTCACAG	CACTOTAC	CCCATTTROTO	CECTOTATIN	TOCCCAATO	OTTTAAGCAGTO	AG
Pigtal macaque	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	CACCOCAC	CCCATTTROTC	CECTUTATIN	TCCCCAATG	OTTTAAGCAATC	30
Rhesus	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	CACCOCAC	CCCATTTTOTC	COCTOTATIN	TCCCCAATG	OTTRAGCAATC	30
Orang-utan	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	CACCECAC	CCCATTTTGTC	COCTOTATIN	TCCCCAATG	GTTTAAGCAATO	GG
Gorilla	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	CACCOCAC	CCCATTTTOTO	CECTUTATIZ	TCCCCAATG	OTTRACCARTO	3G
Bonobo	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCETCEATAG	CACCOCAC	CCCATTTROTO	COCTUTATIZ	TOCCCAATG	OTTTAAOCAATC	3G
Chimpanzee	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGAC	ACCUTCCATAG	CACCECAC	CCATTITICTO	CCTGTATTA	TCCCCANTG	GTTTAAGCAATC	G
Human	BÇLNK	LMT	T L H 8	TAI	PEFV	RCI	IPNE	FKQ S	3
Africa (pygmy)	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	C -CGCAC	CCCATTTIGTC	COCTOTATIV	TCCCCALTE	TTTAAGCAATC	GG
Spain (Baaque)	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	K -CGCAC	CCCATTTTGTC	COCTOTATIZ	ATCCCCANTG/	TTTAAGCAATO	G
iceland	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCCTCCATAG	C -CCCAC	CCCATTTTGTC	COCTOTATIO	TCCCCALTG	TTTAAGCAATO	G
Japan	GAGCAGCTGAACAA								
Russia	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGAC	ACCOTCOATAG	ici - CGCAC	CCCATTTICTO	CECTETATIS	TCCCCA	TTTAAGCAATC	G
South America	GAGCAGCTGAACAA	GCTGATGACO	ACCUTCLATAG	KS-CGCAC	CCCATTTICTO	CECTETATE	TCCCCA	TTTAAGCAATC	G
	BOLNS	LNT	TLHS	RT	PFC	РБУУ	7 P 0 +	V * A I	
					18				_
MYH1	6: Myosin	Heavy	y Gene						
	on Numbe	-		at N	CBI (e	von 10	2)		

